Cost-Effectiveness Strategies in the Era of Declining Reimbursement, Outpatient Facilities, and Reduced Pandemic-Related Revenue

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Economic Analyses: It's All About Perspective...

- Societal
- Payer
- Hospital
- Patient



Cath Lab Economics 101

- In current payment climate, financial success (viability) requires that:

 CCL physicians & managers optimize outcomes & efficiency of care by aligning CCL leadership strategy, organization, processes, personnel, and culture.
- Optimizing operating margin (profitability) requires maximizing revenues and minimizing expenses.
- Expense reduction depends on <u>efficiency</u> (on-time starts, short turn-around times, smooth day-to-day schedules) and <u>procurement</u> of cost-effective materials.
- <u>Revenue optimization</u> requires accurate <u>documentation and coding</u> of procedures, comorbidities, and complications. In FFS and bundled payment reimbursement systems, <u>higher procedural volumes</u> yield higher revenues.

Expense Reduction

Always

- Procure lower cost supplies (best price and best value)
 - Best Price (e.g., leverage system-wide volumes where possible; GPOs)
 - Best value (e.g., \$50 vs. \$100 per radial artery sheath...worth it for all cases?)
- Avoid unnecessary costs (e.g., overnight PCI stay; TAVR CTA for non-urgent procedure)
- Optimize outcomes (e.g., TR PCI, CQI program, M&M, random case review)

During a Pandemic

- Redeploy staff and physicians (i.e., "right-size")
- Reuse PPE where possible
- Isolate/protect equipment (e.g. anteroom with equipment 'runner')
- Perform non-emergent cases during off hours/weekends
- Defer capital purchases ('how long can you live without it?')

Revenue Optimization

- Always
 - Document & Code accurately (e.g., random audits)
 - Submit/resubmit claims in a timely fashion
 - Optimize efficiency (increase case volume per day)
 - On-time starts
 - Shorter turnaround times
 - Expand services
 - Market growth
 - New procedures
- During a Pandemic
 - Defer procedures to later episode when possible (e.g., non-cardiac reason for admission)
 - Encourage those with urgent/emergent conditions not to defer care
 - Advocate for stimulus \$\$?



Concluding Thoughts

- Cost-effectiveness essential to ensuring CCL viability
- CCL leadership must remain nimble wrt threats and opportunities
- Need 'peace-time' and 'war-time' strategies
- Dyad partnerships essential to success
- Network with leadership colleagues (intramural and extramural) to identify best practices

